## 2022F Math589 Midterm 2

## 5 questions, 20(+5) total points

**Note:** Use other papers to answer the problems. Remember to write down your **name** and your **student ID #**.

- 1. [5pt] For each of the following properties, find a graph G satisfying the property:
  - (a) G is not planar.
  - (b) G is planar but not outerplanar.
  - (c) G is outerplanar.

## Then **provide your reasons**.

2. [5pt] Let G be the graph below. Find **all** non-separating induced cycles and **one** separating induced cycle.



3. [5pt] Show that every bipartite planar graph with n vertices and m edges must have  $m \leq 2n - 4$ . (Note: A bipartite graph is a graph without any odd cycles.)

## Two more problems on the back.

4. [5pt] Let  $K_{1,4}$  be the graph below. Find a graph G in  $TK_{1,4}$  with 9 vertices and show it is also a graph in  $IK_{1,4}$ .



5. [extra 5pt] Let G be the graph below. Find a vertex ordering (e.g., 4, 3, 2, 1, 8, 7, 6, 5) such that the output of the greedy coloring algorithm based on this vertex ordering uses 4 colors.

