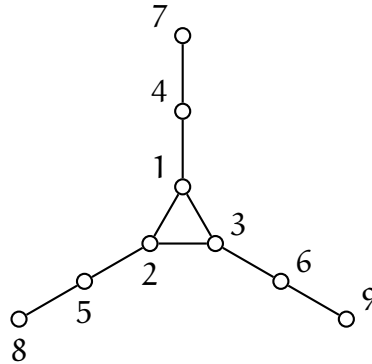


## 2021F Math585 Midterm 2

5 questions, 20(+5) total points

**Note:** Use other papers to answer the problems. Remember to write down your **name** and your **student ID #**.

1. [5pt] Let  $G$  be the graph below and  $A$  its adjacency matrix. Find  $\text{rank}(A)$  and  $\det(A)$ .



2. [5pt] Let  $G$  be a graph and  $A$  its adjacency matrix. Suppose the characteristic polynomial of  $A$  is

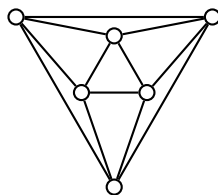
$$(-x)^5 - 4(-x)^3 + 2(-x).$$

Find  $G$ .

3. [5pt] Let  $G$  be a graph and  $A$  its adjacency matrix. Suppose  $G$  is a graph containing an induced subgraph that is isomorphic to  $K_k$ . Prove that  $A$  has at least  $k - 1$  eigenvalues that are at most  $-1$ .

Two more problems on the back.

4. [5pt] Let  $G$  be the graphs below and  $A$  its adjacency matrix.



Find the eigenvalues of  $A$ .

5. [extra 5pt] Let

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} O & B & O \\ O & O & C \\ D & O & O \end{bmatrix},$$

where  $O$  is the  $3 \times 3$  zero matrix and  $B, C, D$  are some fixed  $3 \times 3$  matrices. Let  $\omega = e^{i\frac{2\pi}{3}}$ . Show that if  $\lambda$  is an eigenvalue of  $A$ , then  $\omega\lambda$  is also an eigenvalue of  $A$ .